

DEMO MANUAL DC 1976A-A

LTC3676EUJ Power Management Solution for Application Processors

DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 1976A-A is a multioutput power supply with a pushbutton controller and I²C, featuring the LTC®3676EUJ. The LTC3676EUJ has four synchronous buck regulators, an always-on LDO and three LDO regulators. The input voltage range of the LTC3676EUJ is ideal for single-cell Li-Ion/Polymer battery applications.

The switching regulator settings, such as enables, feedback voltages, operating modes and other functions, can be controlled via I^2C . All of the regulators, except the always-on LDO1, can also be enabled via external enable pins. After the first regulator is enabled, the remaining enable pins use a precision threshold to allow hardwired power-up sequences. All the regulators, except LDO1, can also be enabled via the I^2C .

The LTC3676EUJ has three status registers, PGSTATL, PGSTATR and IRQSTAT, that can be used to determine the current state of the device.

The three status registers, which can be read via I²C, indicate which regulators are in regulation and if a UV or OT event occurred. The command registers, which are used to control the switching regulators and program the special functions, can also be read back via I²C to assure the correct data was received.

Refer to the LTC3676EUJ data sheet for more details on the electrical and timing specifications and for an explanation of the different device options.

Design files for this circuit board are available at http://www.linear.com/demo

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PERFORMANCE SUMMARY Specifications are at T_A = 25°C

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V_{IN}	Input Voltage Range		2.7		5.5	V
V _{BUCK1}	Buck Regulator 1 Output Voltage	Buck 1 Enabled, I _{BUCK1} = 0 ~ 1.5A	1.82	3.31	3.72	V
V _{BUCK2}	Buck Regulator 2 Output Voltage	Buck 2 Enabled, I _{BUCK2} = 0 ~ 1.5A	0.76	1.38	1.58	V
V _{BUCK3}	Buck Regulator 3 Output Voltage	Buck 3 Enabled, I _{BUCK3} = 0 ~ 2.5A	0.76	1.38	1.58	V
V _{BUCK4}	Buck-Boost Regulator Output Voltage	Buck4 Enabled, I _{BUCK4} = 0 ~ 2.5A	0.82	1.50	1.71	V
V_{LD01}	LDO1 Regulator Output Voltage	LDO1 Is Always On, I _{LDO1} = 0 ~ 25mA	2.92	3.01	3.10	V
V_{LD02}	LDO2 Regulator Output Voltage	LD02 Enabled, I _{LD02} = 0 ~ 300mA	2.73	2.81	2.89	V
V_{LD03}	LD03 Regulator Output Voltage	LD03 Enabled, I _{LD03} = 0 ~ 300mA	1.75	1.80	1.85	V
V _{LD04}	LDO4 Regulator Output Voltage	LD04 Enabled, I _{LD04} = 0 ~ 300mA	1.16	1.20	1.24	V



QUICK START PROCEDURE

 Ensure that JP1 to JP3, SW1 and SW2 are in their default positions, as shown in Figure 1. Set PS1 to 5V and turn on. The RST0 LED should light until LD01 comes on, and the PG00D LED should come on and stay on

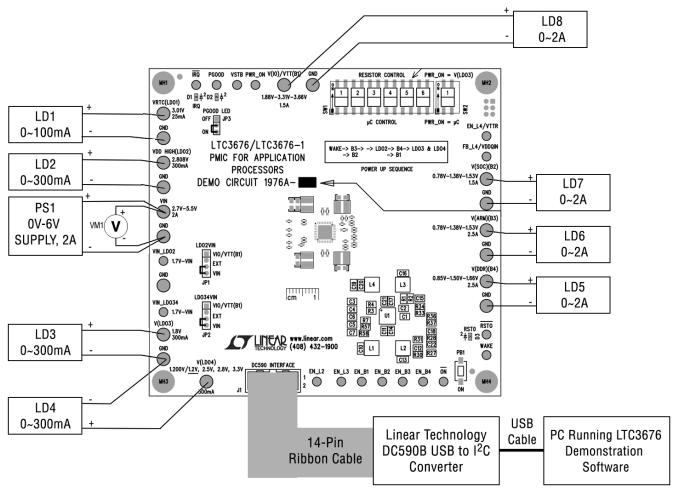
NOTE: The DV_{CC} voltage level may be selected on the DC590B. This is done by setting the V_{CCIO} jumper, JP6, on the DC590B board to one of the following settings: 3.3V, 5V, removed for 2.7V, or set to external if an external supply is used. Please set DV_{CC} to 5V.

- Start the Linear Technology QuikEval[™] program. This
 program should automatically detect the presence of
 the LTC3676EUJ demo board (DC1976A-A) and activate
 the appropriate GUI, as seen in Figure 3. The GUI reads
 back the current voltages of the regulators. LDO1 should
 read 3V, and V_{IN} should read 5V; all others should be
 0V.
- 3. Press the PB1 button on the DC1976A-A for more than 0.5s; all of the power supplies should come up and the displayed GUI page should match Figure 3.

- The sequencing for these supplies was set by Linear Technology, using resistor divider networks from the supply outputs to control the ENx lines.
- 4. Each of the supplies can be loaded to test the regulators, but be aware that LDO2~4 are powered from V_{IN} , and the dissipation can be significant. If significant current is desired from these regulators, care with input voltage selection will be required.
- Press and hold the PB1 button for more than 5s, and all of the regulators, except LD01, will shut down. The GUI will show the voltages for all regulators, other than always-on LD01, as 0V.
- 6. Refer to the Using the LTC3676EUJ Software section for more information on how to control the device using the LTC3676EUJ control window.
- 7. Refer to the LTC3676EUJ data sheet for more details on how the LTC3676EUJ operates.
- 8. When done, close the LTC3676EUJ GUI and turn off all loads and power supplies.



QUICK START PROCEDURE



Note: All connections from equipment should be Kelvin connected directly to the board pins to which they are connected on this diagram. Any input or output leads should be twisted-pair.

Figure 1. Proper Measurement Equipment Setup

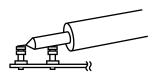


Figure 2. Measuring Input or Output Ripple



Introduction

The LTC3676EUJ GUI provides control of most aspects of operation of the LTC3676EUJ. The LTC3676EUJ GUI also provides a means to manage the feedback divider resistors, turn the regulators on and off manually, and even to experiment with sequencing.

The LTC3676EUJ GUI is composed of four forms:

- The LTC3676 (DC1976A-A) form (Figure 3) is brought up by the QuikEval program.
- The Manage Resistors form (Figure 4) is brought up by pressing the Change Resistor Divider Networks button on the LTC3676 form.
- The Advanced Settings form (Figure 5) is brought up by pressing the Advanced Settings button on the LTC3676 form.
- The Sequencing form is brought up by pressing the Change LTC3676 Sequencing button.

The sequencing form, in turn, contains three tabs: Direct (Figure 6), Table (Figure 7) and Shutdown (Figure 8). These allow direct control and table based sequencing, respectively, of power-up and sequencing of shutdown.

SW1, positions 1 to 6, sets the source of the ENx signals to the preselected resistor networks or to the on-board microcontroller. SW1 should be set to Resistor Control for normal mode, and μ C Control for sequence modes (Direct and Table).

SW2 controls the source of PWR_ON. Resistor Control, PWR_ON = V_{LD03} , makes the source the LD03 regulator output. μ C Control, PWR_ON = μ C, makes it controlled by the on-board microcontroller. This switch should be set to Resistor Control for normal mode and μ C Control for sequence modes.

View the LTC3676EUJ Product Page

This button opens your default Internet browser, and searches the Linear Technology Corporation website for information on the LTC3676EUJ when an Internet connection is available.

Buck1 ~ Buck4 and LDO2~LDO4 Sections

These sections control most aspects of the regulator operation. Some of the controls for the regulators are on the Advanced Settings form. Please consult the data sheet for operation of these bits.

Whenever the DAC sliders are changed or the regulator is switched between normal and standby, the appropriate control registers are changed.

If the text box has a grey background, it cannot be directly edited. A good example of this is the command registers SCR1, OVEN, SCR2, etc., at the bottom of the LTC3676 form. These registers are changed by the various controls on the form.

The Auto Readback Enabled button determines if the IRQSTAT, PGSTATL and PGSTATR values are automatically read back. If automatic readback is disabled, the Readback button will do a one-time readback.

The Auto Update Enabled button determines if the command registers are automatically sent to the LTC3676 on change, and if the values of these registers are automatically read back. If automatic update is disabled, the Update All button will update all the command registers and read back the values.

For all the automatic update modes, an internal 100ms timer is used, so all values will be updated every 100ms, if enabled.



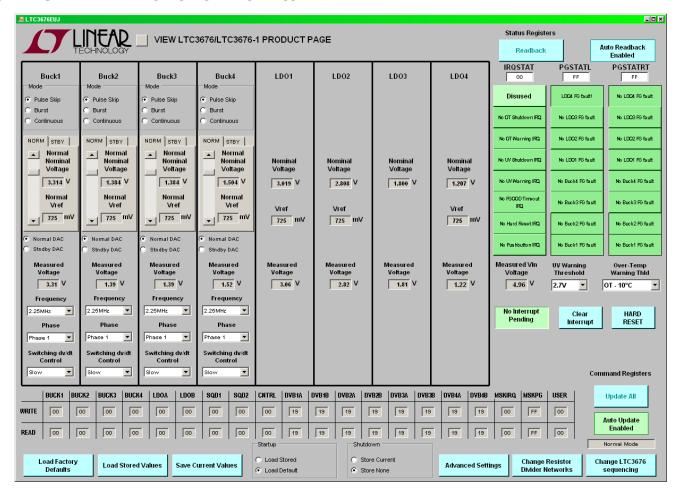


Figure 3. Main Form

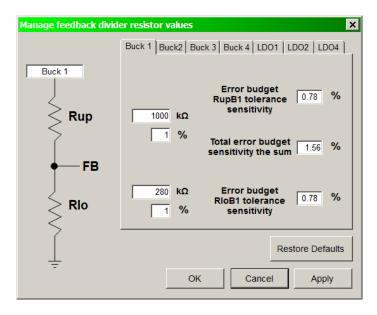


Figure 4. Manage Resistors Form



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Interrupts and Status

The current state of IRQSTAT, PGSTATL and PGSTATR are displayed on the right. If an interrupt is pending, the IRQ LED (D1) on the DC1976A-A demo board will light. The interrupt box will change color to red, and indicate Interrupt Pending. To clear the interrupt, press the Clear Interrupt button.

Advanced Settings Button

This button brings up the Advanced Settings form (Figure 5), which allows the control of several less used bits. Any changes made in this form will immediately be reflected in the appropriate command registers on the LTC3676 form. However, if Auto Update Enabled is disabled, the value will not be sent to the LTC3676EUJ until auto update is re-enabled or Update All is pressed.

Mode Display

This box displays the current operating mode. The value of this box can be changed in the sequence form.

Load Factory Defaults

The factory default values for the command registers. regulator resistors and auto update states are immediately loaded.

Load Stored Values

The state of the command registers, regulator resistors and auto update states can be saved to a file and reused. This button causes the saved states to be loaded immediately.

Save Current Values

Immediately saves the state of the command registers, regulator resistors and auto update states to file.

Start-Up

The start-up section determines what the GUI will do at start-up, load default or stored command register, regulator resistors and auto update states.

Shutdown

The shutdown section determines what the GUI will do at shutdown, store the current command register, regulator resistor resistors and auto update values or not.

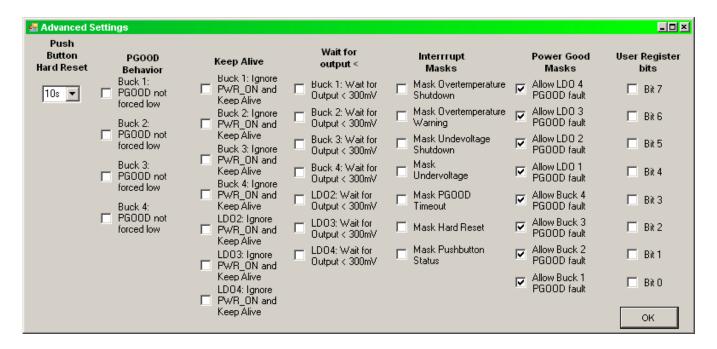


Figure 5. DC1976A-A (LTC3676EUJ) Advanced Settings Form

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Change Resistor Divider Networks Button

This button brings up the Manage Feedback Divider Resistor Values form (Figure 4), which allows for different feedback divider resistor values. Any changes made in this form will immediately be reflected in the appropriate voltage value boxes on the LTC3676 form. It is the user's responsibility to ensure that the values in this form are the same as the values of the actual resistors on the demo board.

Change LTC3676 Sequencing Button

This brings up the sequencing form which has three tabs, Direct (Figure 6), Table (Figure 7) and Shutdown (Figure 8). These allow the direct control of the regulator on/off (Direct tab), or set up a sequence that will be downloaded to the on-board microcontroller to set the regulator sequencing (Table tab).

Both the direct and the table modes require that all positions of the SW1 dipswitch be in the μ C Control position.

Neither direct nor sequence mode can be enabled from the other mode. You must be in normal mode to enable direct or sequence mode.

Returning to normal mode explicitly, by using a button to disable direct or sequence modes, resets the regulator states to the default. However, if you return to normal mode by completing a downloaded sequence, the regulator states are not reset.

Direct

To directly control the on/off state of the regulators, choose the Direct tab, enable direct mode (the mode display on the LTC3676 form should change to direct). Ensure that the dipswitch positions are in the correct state and check the appropriate boxes. The regulators can now be turned on and off directly.

The Measured Voltage boxes are live and update on the 100ms update timer.

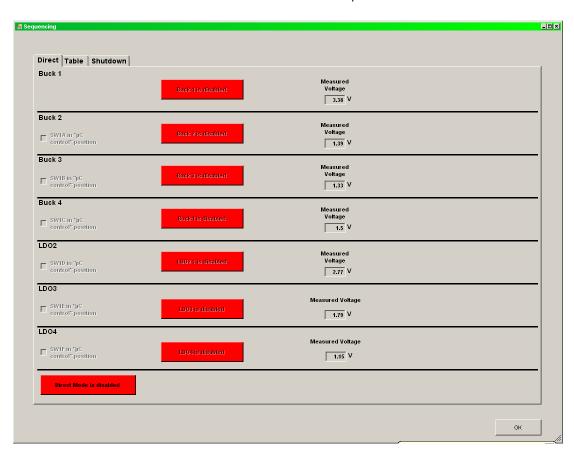


Figure 6. Sequence, Direct Form



Table

To set up a sequence for the power supplies to power up, choose the Table tab. Do not enable sequence mode until a sequence table has been downloaded. Sequence tables can only be downloaded in normal mode.

Some error checking is done on the table before down-loading, such as ensuring that at least one regulator is controlled by WAKE, but in general, the user must ensure that the sequence table is reasonable.

In particular, always ensure that one regulator is controlled by WAKE and that at least one regulator is used in the particular sequence controls PWR_ON. It is not necessary that you use all regulators, nor that only one regulator is controlled at a time. For example, WAKE could start all regulators, or just one. If PWR_ON is not asserted in the sequence, the sequence will execute, but the regulators will shut down after 5s.

Once a sequence has been downloaded, and sequence mode has been set, press the PB1 button to start the sequence. In sequence mode it is not necessary to press the PB1 button for 0.5s.

The level of the WAKE signal is the same as the level of the V_{IN} signal, that is, if V_{IN} is 3V, WAKE will assert at 3V. So, when choosing the threshold voltage for WAKE, make sure that you do not set it higher than the V_{IN} voltage. In fact, you should choose a voltage that is $\approx V_{IN/2}$.

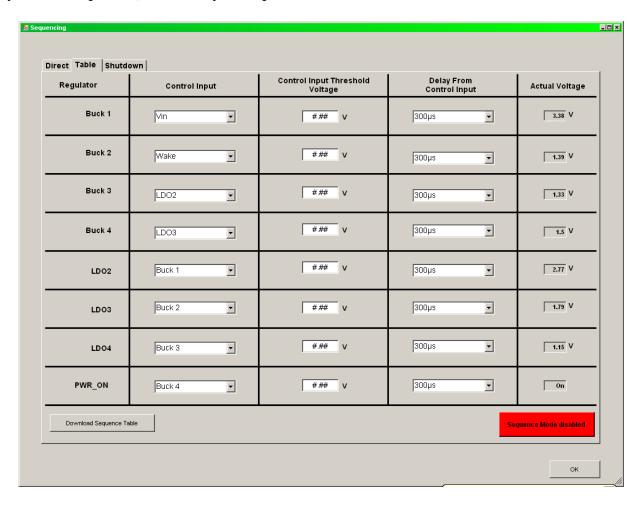


Figure 7. Sequence, Table Form



When PWR_ON is asserted in the sequence, the on-board microcontroller determines that the sequence is done and sets the state to normal (without resetting the states of the regulators). The sequence / table form can now be closed. If you wish to rerun the sequence, hold down PB1 for more than 5s, until the regulators shut off. Go to the sequence / table form, and enable sequence mode. It is

not necessary to download the sequence table again, as it is still the in the on-board microcontroller's memory. Now, just press the PB1 button to restart the sequence.

Shutdown

Choose sequencing for shutdown. To activate shutdown sequence, hold MON (PB1) down for more than 10s.

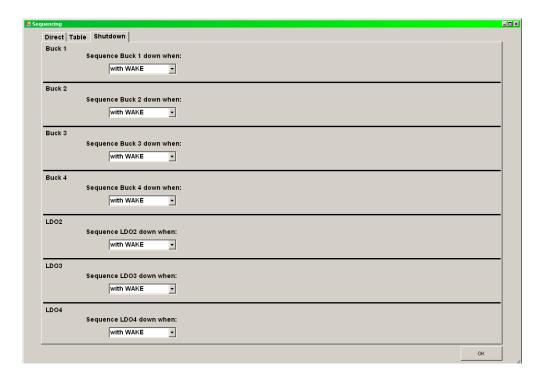


Figure 8. Shutdown Sequencing Form



PARTS LIST

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER	
Required	l Circuit	Components			
1	5	C1, C11, C14, C17, C21	CAP, CHIP, X5R, 10μF, ±20%, 6.3V, 0603	TDK, C1608X5R0J106M	
2	6	C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7	CAP, CHIP, X5R, 1µF, ±10%, 10V, 0402	MURATA, GRM155R61A105KE15D	
3	5	C10, C13, C16, C19, C20	CAP, CHIP, X5R, 22μF, ±20%,6.3V, 0805	TDK, C2012X5R0J226M	
4	4	C12, C15, C18, C22	CAP, CHIP, COG, 10pF, ±0.5pF, 50V, 0402	VISHAY, VJ0402A4R7	
5	4	L1, L2, L3, L4	IND, SMT, 1.5μH, 36mΩ, ±20%, 5.8A, 4.2mm × 4.2mm	COILCRAFT, XFL4020-152ME	
6	5	R1, R3, R28, R31, R34	RES, CHIP, 1MΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04021M00FKED	
7	1	R2	RES, CHIP, 316kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402316KFKED	
8	1	R4	RES, CHIP, 348kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402348KFKED	
9	1	R27	RES, CHIP, 931kΩ, ±1%, 1/10W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402931KFKED	
10	4	R29, R32, R35, R38	RES, CHIP, 20Ω, ±5%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW040220R0JNED	
11	2	R30, R33	RES, CHIP, 1.10M, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04021M10FKED	
12	2	R43, R60	RES, CHIP, 6.49kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04026K49FKED	
13	7	R44, R46, R48, R50, R52, R54, R59	RES, CHIP, 10kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW040210K0FKED	
14	1	R45	RES, CHIP, 7.15kΩ, ±1%, 1/10W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04027K15FKED	
15	2	R47, R49	RES, CHIP, 2.67kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04022K67FKED	
16	2	R51, R53	RES, CHIP, 22.1kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW040222K1FKED	
17	1	R55	RES, CHIP, 511kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402511KFKED	
Addition	al Demo	Board Circuit Components			
1	4	C8, C9, C25, C27	CAP, CHIP, X7R, 0.1μF, ±10%, 16V, 0402	MURATA, GRM155R71C104KA88D	
2	2	C26, C28	CAP, CHIP, COG, 1000pF, ±5%, 50V, 0402	TDK, GRM1555C1H102J	
3	2	C23, C24	CAP, CHIP, X5R, 2.2µF, ±20%, 6.3V, 0402	MURATA, GRM155R60J225ME15D	
4	2	D1, D3	DIODE, LED, RED, SMT, 0603	LITEON, LTST-C193KRKT-5A	
5	1	D2	DIODE, LED, ORANGE, RECT, CLEAR, 0603	LITEON,LTST-C193KFKT-5A	
6	1	D4	DIODE, SCHOTTKY, SMT, 20V, 0.5A, SOD123	ON SEMICONDUCTOR, MBR0520LG	
7	1	D5	DIODE, Si SWITCHING, 100V, 80mA, SOD123	ON SEMICONDUCTOR, MMSD4148G	
8	1	M1	MOSFET, 60V, 10Ω, 115A, SOT-23	FAIRCHILD, 2N7002L	
9	1	PB1	SWITCH, SMT, N.O. MOMENTARY, 3.5mm × 6mm	PANASONIC, EVQPPFA25	
10	1	Q1	BITRANS., GP, SS, NPN, 40V, SOT-23	ON SEMICONDUCTOR, MMBT3904LT1G	
11	4	R5, R10, R39, R56	RES, CHIP, 1kΩ, ±5%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04021K00JNED	
12	4	R6, R8, R9, R40	RES, CHIP, 100kΩ, ±5%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402100KJNED	
13	11	R11, R12, R13, R14, R15, R16, R17, R18, R19, R20, R21	RES, CHIP, 10kΩ, 5%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW040210K0JNED	
14	3	R22, R23, R25	RES, CHIP, 5.1kΩ, 5%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04025K10JNED	
15	2	R24, R26	RES, CHIP, 4.7kΩ, ±5%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04024K70JNED	
16	2	R41, R42	RES, CHIP, 100kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402100KFKED	
17	1	SW1	SWITCH, SMT, SPDT, 6 POS. DIP, 37mm × 8mm	CTS ELECTROCOMPONENTS, 204-126ST	
18	1	SW2	SWITCH, SMT, SPDT, 1 POS. DIP, 7mm × 8mm	CTS ELECTROCOMPONENTS, 204-121-LPST	
19	1	U2	I ² C EEPROM	MICROCHIP, 24LC025-I/ST	
20	1	U3	PIC MICROCONTROLLER, 6mm × 6mm QFN16	MICROCHIP, PIC16F722-I/ML	
21	1	U4	LOW NOISE REGULATED CHARGE PUMP IN 2 × 2 DFN	LINEAR TECHNOLOGY, LTC3204BEDC-5	

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PARTS LIST

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER			
Hardwar	Hardware: For Demo Board Only						
1	18	E1-E4, E6-E7, E9-E12, E27-E34	TURRET, 0.09" DIA	MILL-MAX, 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0			
2	16	E5, E8, E13-E26	TURRET, 0.061" DIA	MILL-MAX, 2308-2-00-80-00-00-07-0			
3	1	J1	CONN, HEADER 14POS 2mm VERT GOLD	MOLEX, 87831-1420			
4	1	J2	HEADER, 2×3, 0.079" DOUBLE ROW	SAMTEC, TMM-103-02-L-D			
5	2	JP1, JP2	HEADER, 1×4 PIN 0.079" SINGLE ROW	SAMTEC, TMM-104-02-L-S			
6	1	JP3	HEADER, 1×3 PIN 0.079" SINGLE ROW	SAMTEC, TMM-103-02-L-S			
9	1		FAB, PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD	DC1976A-4-A/B			
DC1976A-A Required Circuit Components							
1	1	R7	RES, CHIP, 732kΩ , ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402732KFKED			
2	1	R36	RES, CHIP, 280kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402280KFKED			
3	1	R37	RES, CHIP, 1M, ±1%, 1/10W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04021M00FKED			
4	1	R57	RES, CHIP, 1.10MΩ, ±1%, 1/10W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04021M10FKED			
5	0	R58	NO LOAD				
6	1	R61	RES, CHIP, 0Ω JUMPER, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW04020000Z0ED			
7	1	U1	PMIC FOR APPLICATION PROCESSORS	LINEAR TECHNOLOGY, LTC3676EUJ			



SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

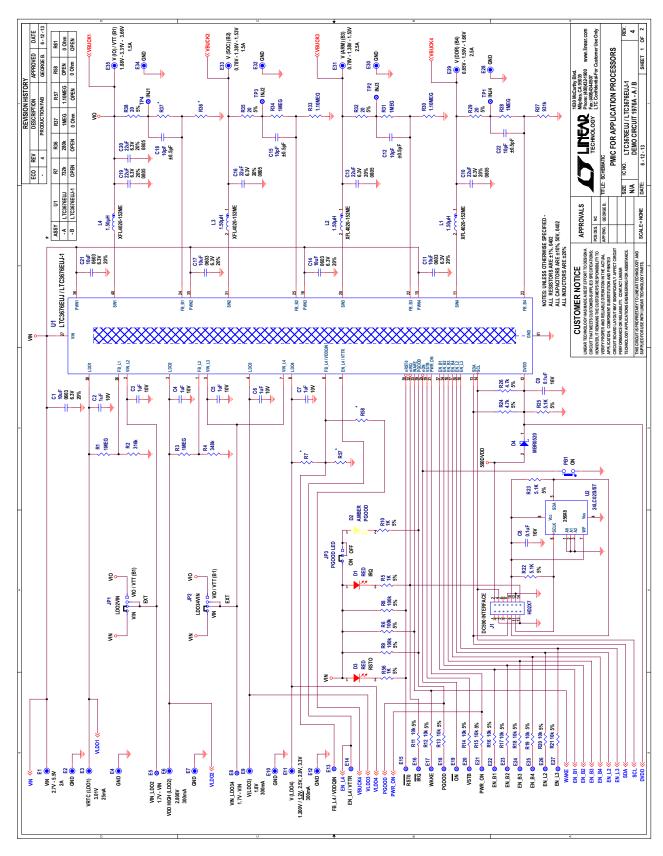


Figure 9. PMIC for Application Processors

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SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

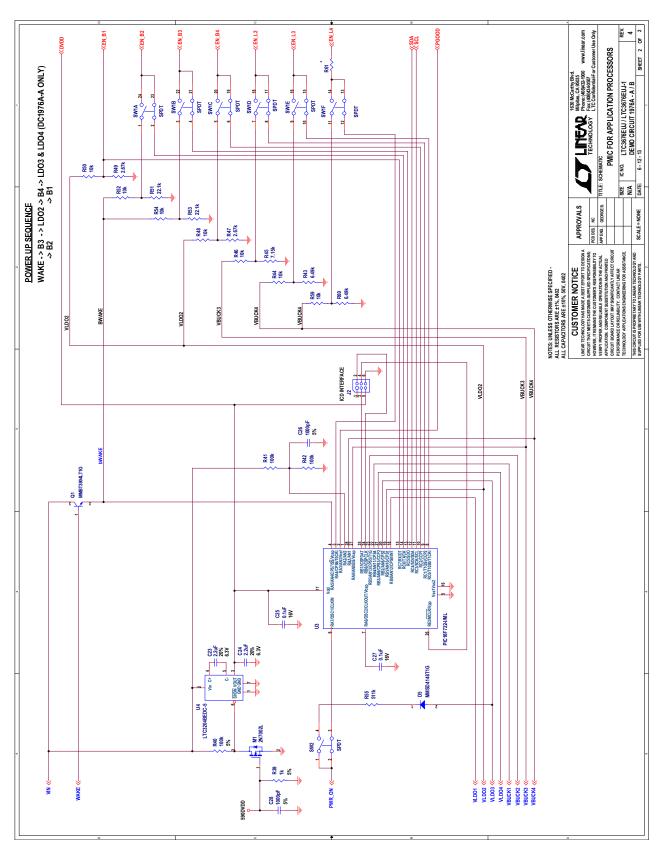


Figure 10. PMIC for Application Processors

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DEMO MANUAL DC 1976A-A

DEMONSTRATION BOARD IMPORTANT NOTICE

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This demonstration board (DEMO BOARD) kit being sold or provided by Linear Technology is intended for use for **ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT OR EVALUATION PURPOSES ONLY** and is not provided by LTC for commercial use. As such, the DEMO BOARD herein may not be complete in terms of required design-, marketing-, and/or manufacturing-related protective considerations, including but not limited to product safety measures typically found in finished commercial goods. As a prototype, this product does not fall within the scope of the European Union directive on electromagnetic compatibility and therefore may or may not meet the technical requirements of the directive, or other regulations.

If this evaluation kit does not meet the specifications recited in the DEMO BOARD manual the kit may be returned within 30 days from the date of delivery for a full refund. THE FOREGOING WARRANTY IS THE EXCLUSIVE WARRANTY MADE BY THE SELLER TO BUYER AND IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE. EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT OF THIS INDEMNITY, NEITHER PARTY SHALL BE LIABLE TO THE OTHER FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.

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LTC currently services a variety of customers for products around the world, and therefore this transaction is not exclusive.

Please read the DEMO BOARD manual prior to handling the product. Persons handling this product must have electronics training and observe good laboratory practice standards. **Common sense is encouraged**.

This notice contains important safety information about temperatures and voltages. For further safety concerns, please contact a LTC application engineer.

Mailing Address:

Linear Technology 1630 McCarthy Blvd. Milpitas, CA 95035

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